

Discover



Theme (3) : How the world works.

Chapter (2): Cities and people of the Nile.

If we want to go on a trip, we must decide the order of the cities and places for our trip. That's what we call itinerary.



Itinerary: Is the planned route for a journey.

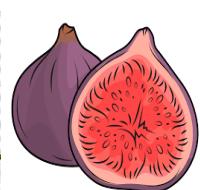
Economy: is everything involved in the making, using, buying, and selling of goods and services.

-Some places that sell goods are: Clothes shop, stationery shop, pharmacy, toys shop ...etc.

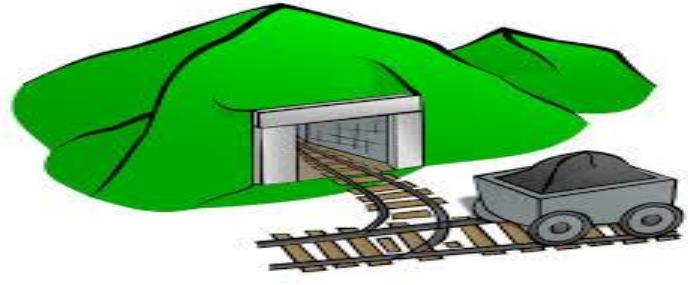
-Some places that sell services are: bank, laundry shop, fire station, post office, police station, hospital.... etc.

***There are very important economic activities in some parts of Egypt:**

1) Agriculture: Includes crops grown and animals on a farm. Crops such as (cotton, rice, wheat, figs, dates, and corn).



2) Mining: Is the process of digging into the earth to find materials like gold, coal, and iron.



3) Tourism: Is a very important economic activity in Egypt, as it relates to our rich, and interesting history.



Important products in Egypt: Egypt produces:

1) Steel: It is used to build machines, cars, buildings, and bridges.

2) Fabrics and clothing.

3) Grow cotton: It is a very important crop grown in Egypt. Cotton is used to make threads and fabrics.

Unique places

Unique: Something that is unique is unusual, or different from other things. We know there are many unique places in Egypt to visit. For example:

The pyramids of Egypt, the waterfalls at Al fayyum, Cairo opera house, the temple of Philae, the Aquarium museum, the Roman theatre in Alexandria, the Nubian village in Aswanetc.



***Something else that makes cities unique is the type of music the people listen.** Egypt is rich with people using musical instrument in daily life for entertainment. For example: the drum (darabuka), in all the cities of Egypt.



***Different means of transportation in Egypt:**

- 1) Cars 2) buses 3) trains 4) planes
- 5) bicycle 6) boats 7) carriages

Jobs in transportation

<i>Mean of transportation</i>	<i>Job</i>	<i>Job description</i>
1) Bus	Bus driver	-Drives the bus.
2) Train	-Railroad engineer - Station master - Conductor	- Drives the train. - Operates the train station. - Takes the ticket on the train.
3) Airplane	- Pilot - Co-pilot -Flight attendant -Airplane mechanic	-Flies the planes. -Helps the pilot. - Makes sure the people are safe on the plane.(helps the passengers) - Fixes the plane.
—	-Mechanic	-Fixes the buses, trains and cars
—	-Ticket agent	Sells tickets for buses, trains, and airplanes.

***Beautiful sites in Egypt:**

There are many beautiful sites to visit in Egypt, here are some examples:

**1) Allah's Gate/Ras Muhammed,
a nature reserve in the south
of Sinai.**



2) Cairo opera house/ Cairo.



3) Philae Temple/ Aswan.



4) Temple of Karnak/ Luxor.



5) Roman theatre/ Alex.



Activity on chapter (2)

A) Complete: Mining – Cotton - unique - steel – Itinerary- Economy

- 1) is the planned route for a journey.
 - 2) is the process of digging into the earth to find materials like gold, coal and iron.
 - 3) Something that is is unusual, or different from other things.
 - 4)..... is everything involved in the making, using, buying, and selling of goods and services.
 - 5) Machines and bridges are made of
 - 6)..... is used to make threads and fabric.
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B) Put (✓) or (✗):

- 1) Fire stations and hospitals sell goods. ()
- 2) Mining includes crops grown and animals on a farm. ()
- 3) The process of digging into the earth to find materials like gold, coal, and iron is called agriculture. ()

- 4) Tourism is a very important activity in Egypt, as it relates to our rich and interesting history. ()
- 5) The mechanic fixes the buses, trains, and the cars. ()
- 6) The pilot fixes the airplanes. ()
- 7) Agriculture, mining, and tourism are very important economic activities in Egypt. ()
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C) Choose the correct answers:

- 1) The (station master – mechanic) operates the train station.
- 2) The (ticket agent – pilot) flies the planes.
- 3) The (conductor – flight attendant) takes the tickets.
- 4) The (co-pilot – conductor) helps the pilot.
- 5) The (bus driver – railroad engineer) drives the train.
- 6) The (flight attendant- mechanic) helps the passengers.



D) Match:

1) Philae Temple.



2) Roman theatre.



3) Allah's Gate/Ras Muhammed.



4) Cairo opera house.



Key answer:

A) 1- Itinerary. 2- Mining. 3- unique.
4- Economy. 5- steel. 6- cotton.

B) 1-(×) 2- (×) 3- (×) 4- (√)
5- (√) 6- (×) 7- (√)

C) 1- station master 2- pilot 3- conductor
4- co-pilot 5- railroad engineer
6- flight attendant

D) 2 - 3 - 4 - 1

